AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Original) Process for producing urethane (meth)acrylates which comprises the reaction of (a) at least one hydroxyalkyl carbamate of formula (I), (II), (IV), (V), (VI) or (VII)

$$HO \xrightarrow{R^{1} \atop C} \stackrel{O}{\underset{k}{\longrightarrow}} O \xrightarrow{R^{15}} N \xrightarrow{R^{16}} O \xrightarrow{R^{1} \atop C} O \xrightarrow{R^{1}$$

$$HO - \begin{pmatrix} R^{1} & R^{20} & R^{1} & O \\ C & R^{2} & R^{19} & R^{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R^{1} & O \\ C & R^{2} & R^{4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^{20} - \begin{pmatrix} C & R^{2} & C \\ C & R^{2} & R^{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R^{1} & O \\ R^{2} & R^{2} & C \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^{1} - \begin{pmatrix} C & R^{2} & C \\ R^{2} & R^{2} & C \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^{4} - \begin{pmatrix} R^{3} & C & R^{2} & C \\ R^{3} & R^{3} & C & R^{2} & C \end{pmatrix}$$

$$HO \stackrel{R^{1}}{\longleftarrow} R^{20} \stackrel{R^{20}}{\longleftarrow} R^{20} \stackrel{R^{1}}{\longleftarrow} O \stackrel{Q}{\longleftarrow} R^{3} \qquad (VI)$$

$$A \stackrel{R^{22}}{\longleftarrow} \stackrel{R^{20}}{\longleftarrow} R^{20} \stackrel{R^{20}}{\longleftarrow} R^{20} \stackrel{R^{1}}{\longleftarrow} O \stackrel{Q}{\longleftarrow} C \stackrel{R^{3}}{\longleftarrow} R^{4}$$

$$HO \stackrel{R^{1}}{\longleftarrow} \stackrel{Q}{\longleftarrow} C \stackrel{R^{20}}{\longleftarrow} R^{20} \stackrel$$

wherein

 $k \ge 2$

n = 0 to 2

m = 0 to 2

 $n+m \ge 1$

p = n or m, q = n or m, r = n or m, s = n or m, v = n or m, w = n or m

(p+q) = (r+s) = (v+w) = (n+m)

each $\mathsf{R}^1,$ each $\mathsf{R}^2,$ each R^{20} is, independently, chosen from the group of

- ·hydrogen,
- ·halogen,
- ·hydroxy,
- •alkyl, optionally substituted by hydroxy; halogen; aryl and/or aryl substituted by hydroxy, halogen or alkyl; and optionally containing from 1 to 8 ether bridges,

- •alkenyl, optionally substituted by hydroxy; halogen; aryl and/or aryl substituted by hydroxy, halogen or alkyl; and optionally containing from 1 to 8 ether bridges,
- · aryl, optionally substituted by hydroxy; halogen; alkyl; alkyl substituted by hydroxy, halogen and/or aryl; and/or alkyl containing from 1 to 8 ether bridges,

R³ is an alkyl, optionally substituted by hydroxy, tertiary amine and/or aryl, and optionally containing from 1 to 20 ether bridges and/or from 1 to 3 tertiary amine bridges,

R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ are, independently, chosen from the group of

- ·hydrogen, and
- •alkyl, optionally substituted by hydroxy, tertiary amine and/or aryl, and optionally containing from 1 to 8 ether bridges and/or from 1 to 3 tertiary amine bridges,
- with the proviso that, respectively, R³ and R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶, R¹² and/or R¹³ and/or R¹⁴, R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ may be linked together in order to form a ring,

R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹⁷ and R¹⁸ are, independently, chosen from alkylene, alkenylene, arylene and aralkylene chains which may contain from 1 to 8 ether bridges and/or from 1 to 3 tertiary amine bridges,

R¹¹ is hydrogen or alkyl;

R¹⁹, R²¹, R²², R²³, R²⁵, R²⁶, R²⁷ and R²⁸, are, independently, chosen from alkylene, alkenylene, arylene and aralkylene chains which may contain from 1 to 20 ether bridges, from 1 to 4 tertiary amine bridges, from 1 to 4 -CO- bridges and/or from 1 to 4 -O-CO- bridges;

A is

wherein R^{24} is hydrogen or alkyl;

(b) at least an (meth)acrylate of formula (VIII)

$$[CH_2=CR^{29}-CO-O-]_t-R^{30}$$
 (VIII)

wherein R^{29} is hydrogen or methyl, and R^{30} represents an alkyl, optionally substituted by hydroxy, which may contain from 1 to 10 ether bridges group, from 1 to 10 -O-CO-D- bridges and/or from 1 to 10 -O-CO- bridges; t \geq 1; and

(c) at least one carbonate of formula (IX) and/or a diester of formula (X)

$$R^{31}O OR^{32}$$
 $R^{33}O R^{35}OR^{3}$
(IX)

wherein

each R^{31} , each R^{32} , each R^{33} , each R^{34} is, independently, chosen from the group of alkyl and aryl, R^{35} is alkylene, alkenylene or arylene; and

- (d) optionally, at least one polyol different from the hydroxyalkyl carbamates (a); in the presence of at least one transesterification catalyst.
- 2. (Original) The process according to claim 1, wherein the hydroxyalkyl carbamates of formula (I), (II), (III) and (IV) are obtained by reacting amines of, respectively, formula (IX), (X), (XI) and (XII)

wherein R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} and R^{18} , are defined as in claim 1, with a cyclic carbonate of formula (XIII)

$$O = C O C \downarrow_{K} C \downarrow_{K} (XIII)$$

wherein R¹, R² and k are defined as in claim 1.

3.(Original) The process according to claim 1, wherein the hydroxyalkyl carbamates of formula (V), (VI) and (VII) are obtained by reacting an amine of formula (IX)

wherein R^3 and R^4 are defined as in claim 1, with, respectively, a cyclic carbonate of formula (XIV), (XV) and (XVI)

$$O = C \begin{pmatrix} C \\ C \\ R^{19} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C \\$$

 $wherein\ R^1,\ R^2,\ R^{19},\ R^{20},\ R^{21},\ R^{22},\ R^{23},\ R^{24},\ R^{25},\ R^{26},\ R^{27},\ R^{28},\ A,\ n\ and\ m\ are\ defined\ as\ in\ claim\ 1.$

- 4.(Currently Amended) The process according to <u>claim 1</u>, any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the transesterification catalyst is selected from organotitanates, organozirconates and organotin catalysts.
- 5.(Original) The process according to 4, wherein the transesterification catalyst is an alkyltitanate wherein each alkyl, independently, comprises from 2 to 8 carbon atoms or an alkylzirconate wherein each alkyl, independently, comprises from 2 to 8 carbon atoms or a zirconium 1,3-diketone chelate or a mixture thereof.
- 6.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 5, wherein the transesterification reaction is conducted in the presence of at least one polymerization inhibitior.

- 7.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 6, wherein the temperature during the transesterification reaction is at most 120°C.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 7, wherein the weight ratio of catalyst to the generated urethane (meth)acrylate is from 0.001 to 0.2.
- 9.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 8, wherein k=2 or 3 and n+m, p+q, r+s, v+w=1.
- 10.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 9, wherein in formula (I), (II), (III) and (IV) one of the R¹ substituents is chosen from the group of hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, hydroxymethyl, chloromethyl, allyloxymethyl, the R² substituent present on the same substituent as said R¹ subtituent is chosen from hydrogen and methyl, and all other R¹ and R² substituents are hydrogen.
- 11.(Currently Amended) The process according to $\underline{\text{claim 1. any of claims 1-to 9,}}$ wherein in formula (V), (VI) and (VII) each R^1 , each R^2 and each R^{20} is hydrogen.
- 12.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 11, wherein in formula (I), (V), (VI) and (VII) and (IX) R⁴ is hydrogen and R³ is an alkyl comprising at least 3 carbon atoms and substitued by at least one hydroxy and optionally containing one or two ether bridges.
- 13.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 12, wherein in formula (VIII) t is 1 and wherein R³⁰ is an alkyl comprising from 1 to 6 carbon atoms or an alkyl substituted by at least one hydroxy group, and which may contain from 1 to 10 ether bridges group, from 1 to 10 -O-CO-O- bridges or from 1 to 10 -O-CO-bridges.
- 14.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 13, wherein in the carbonates of formula (IX) R³¹ and R³² are chosen from the group of alkyl comprising form 1 to 4 carbon atoms and from phenyl.
- 15.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 14, wherein in the diesters of formula (X) R^{33} and R^{34} are chosen from the group of alkyl comprising form 1 to 6 carbon atoms and from phenyl, and wherein R^{35} is an alkylene or alkenylene comprising from 1 to 10 carbon atoms or phenylene

16. (Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 15, wherein the polyol (d) responds to formula

B-(OH)_X wherein x is an integer from 1 to 6 and B represents an alkyl or alkenyl optionally containing from 1 to 100 ether bridges, -CO-O- bridges, -CO- bridges and/or -O-CO-O- bridges and/or containing one or more -COOH, -SO₃H and/or -PO₄H groups.

17.(Original) The process according to claim 16, wherein the polyol (d) is chosen from ethylene glycol, propyleneglycol, 1,4-butanediol, 1,5-pentanediol, neopentylglycol, 1,6-hexanediol, diethyleneglycol, triethyleneglycol, dipropyleneglycol, tripropyleneglycol, cyclohexanedimethaml, dimethylolpropionic acid, trimethylolpropane, pentaerythritol and macrodiols such as polyetherdiols, polyesterdiols, polycarbonatediols, polyestercarbonatediols, polybutadienediol, acrylic diols, and their mixtures

· 18.(Currently Amended) The process according to <u>claim 1</u>, any of claims 1 to 17, wherein the equivalent ratio of (meth)acrylate of formula (VIII) to hydroxyalkyl carbamate is from 0.01 to 7.

19.(Currently Amended) The process according to <u>claim 1</u>, <u>any of claims 1 to 18</u>, wherein the equivalent ratio of carbonate (IX) and/or diester (X) to hydroxyalkyl carbamate is from 0.05 to 10.

20.(Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, any of claims 1 to 19, wherein the equivalent ratio of polyol (d) to hydroxyalkyl carbamate is from 0 to 50.

21.(Currently Amended) Urethane (meth)acrylates obtainable by the process according to claim 1.any of claims 1 to 20.

22. Urethane(meth)acrylates responding to formula (XVII) and (XVIII)

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} O & Y_{y} & O & Z$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} O & Y_y & O & B \\ O & Y_y & O \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} O & Y_y & O \\ O & Z & O \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} O & R^{29} \\ O & O \end{bmatrix}$$

wherein:

Z is the residue of the hydroxyalkyl carbamate of formula (I), (II), (IV), (V), (VI) and/or (VII); z is an integer from 1 to the number of OH groups present in the hydroxyalkyl carbamate of formula (I), (II), (IV), (V), (VI) or (VII) such as defined in claim 1;

B is the residue of the polyol as defined in claim 16;

R³⁰' represents an alkyl, which may contain from 1 to 10 ether bridges group, from 1 to 10 –O-CO-O- bridges and/or from 1 to 10 -O-CO- bridges

 R^{29} and t are such as defined in claim 1;

Y is
$$-R^{35}C$$
— wherein R35 is defined in claim 1; and y is 0 or 1.

23.(Original) Urethane(meth)acrylates according to claim 22, wherein Z is the residue of hydroxyalkylcarbamates of formula (I), (II), (III), (IV), (V), (VI) and/or (VII) wherein R^4 , at least one of R^5 and R^6 , at least one of R^{12} , R^{13} an R^{14} , and at least one of R^{15} and R^{16} is different from hydrogen.

24.(Original) Urethane(meth)acrylates according to claim 22, wherein Z is the residue of hydroxyalkylcarbamates of formula (II) wherein R⁷ is ethylene and R⁵ and R⁶ together are ethylene.

25.(Original) Urethane(meth)acrylates according to claim 22, wherein Z is the residue of hydroxyalkylcarbamates of formula (II) wherein R⁷ is trimethylene, 2,2-dimethylpropylene, 1-methyltrimethylene, 1,2,3-trimethyltetramethylene, 2-methyl-pentamethylene, 2,2,4-(or 2,4,4-)trimethylhexamethylene, metaxylylene, cyclohexyl-1,3-ene, cyclohexyl-1,4-ene, 1,4-bis(propoxyl-3-ene)butane, N,N-bis(trimethylene)methylamine, 3,6-dioxaoctylene, 3,8-dioxadodecylene, 4,7,10-trioxatridecylene, poly(oxytetramethylene), poly(oxypropylene) with 2 to 15 1,2-propylene oxide units, poly(oxypropylene-co-oxyethylene) with 2 to 15 propylene oxide and 2 to 15 ethylene oxide units.

26.(Currently Amended)-Use of urethane (meth)acrylates according to any of claims 21 to 25 in a radiation curable composition Method of preparing a radiation curable composition which comprises employing the urethane (meth)acrylate of claim 1 therein.